



Chapter-5

Lecture-1

Day-1

Answer of the Work Sheet-1

One sentence questions:

1. **Why did Allah send Prophets and Rasuls?**

Answer: Allah Ta'ala sent Prophets, Rasuls through ages for the guidance of mankind.

2. **By whom we were guided in the way to ALLAH TA'ALA?**

Answer: By Prophets and Rasuls we were guided in the way to ALLAH TA'ALA.

3. **Write two attributes of Prophets and Rasuls.**

Answer:

*They were all great men and ideal teachers for men.

*They were men of excellent character, truthful, free from greed and guiltless.

4. **Write the name of first and last prophet.**

Answer: Hazrat Adam (A) is our first Prophet and Hazrat Muhammad (S.) is our last Prophet.

5. **When was Prophet (Sm) born?**

Answer: Prophet (Sm) was born 20th April, 12th Rabiul Awal 570 A.D, Monday.

6. **What was his father's and mother's name?**

Answer: Father's name Abdullah and mother's name Amena.

7. **What was his grandfather's name?**

Answer : Grandfather's name Abdul Muttalib.

8. **Write about the religious situation of Arab before the birth of our great Prophet (sm).**

Answer: They forgot Allah and used to pray many idols made of clay. They placed 360 idols in the courtyard of Ka'aba.

9. **Write about the social situation of Arab before the birth of our great Prophet (sm).**

Answer: People were engaged in murderous activities, looting, fighting, snatching away other's belongings, enmity, robbery etc. Drinking wine, taking interest (Sud), gambling were their daily activities

10. How many idols were there in the courtyard of Ka'ba?

Answer: 360 idols in the courtyard of Ka'aba

11. What did the people of the Arab do with their baby daughter?

Answer: They killed daughter-child and dug deep under the soil

12. What was the name of this period?

Answer: That period is called "Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat" or the "black period".

13. How many Prophets' names are mentioned in the Al-Quran?

Answer: In the Quran, 25 Prophets' names are mentioned.

14. What is the meaning of 'Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat'?

Answer: Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat means black period.

Fill in the blanks

1. **20th** April, **12th** Rabiul Awal **570** A.D. Prophet (Sm) was born.
2. There was no **security** of life.
3. There was nothing of **law** and **justice**.
4. They installed **360** idols in the courtyard of Ka-aba.
5. In history this period is called **Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat** .
6. The meaning of "Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat" is black period **black period**.

Broad Questions:

1. Which period is called Ayyam e Jaheliyat? Describe 4 acts about that period. (2018)

Answer: At the time of the birth of great Prophet Hazrat Muhammad (S.) the people of Arab were engaged in various sinful activities. There was no laws, no peace, the socio-cultural condition of the were very bad. For this reason, in history this period is called "Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat" or the "black period".

4 acts about Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat or black period

1. They forgot Allah and used to pray many idols made of clay.
2. They placed 360 idols in the courtyard of Ka'aba.
3. There was no respect for women in the society.
4. They killed daughter-child and dug deep under the soil

2. When was Hazrat Muhammad (SM) born? Describe the state of Arab at the time of Black Period. (VNSC)

Answer: Prophet (Sm) was born 20th April, 12th Rabiul Awal 570 A.D, Monday.

The state of Arab at the time of Black Period

Religious condition

- They forgot Allah
- They used to pray many idols made of clay.
- They placed 360 idols in the courtyard of Ka'aba.

Social condition

- People were engaged in murderous activities, looting, fighting, snatching away other's belongings, enmity, robbery etc.
- Drinking wine, taking interest (Sud), gambling were their daily activities.
- People were sold in the market as slaves like goods.
- The owners of the slaves did inhuman torture on them all the time.
- There was no respect for women in the society.
- They killed daughter-child and dug deep under the soil
- There was no security of life.
- There was nothing of Law and justice.
- They did all kinds of misdeeds.
- That period is called "Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat" or the "black period".

There was no laws, no peace, the socio-cultural condition of the were very bad. For this reason, in history this period is called "**Ayyam-e-Jaheliyat**" or the "**black period**".

3. Write about the attributes Prophet and Rasuls.

Answer:

Attributes of Prophets and Rasuls:

- They were all great men and ideal teachers for men.
- They were men of excellent character, truthful, free from greed and guiltless.
- They were kind and sympathetic to humanities.
- They devoted their whole life to work for the welfare of mankind.
- They sacrificed everything to preach the Deen (religion) of Allah.
- They obeyed Allah's orders and used to teach all by direct practice and training.